

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance*
CITY	Participating cities				
TOTAL (n=)	284	83	79	164	
01 Baton Rouge					
03 Green Bay					
04 Minneapolis					
05 Pittsburgh	100%	100%	100%	100%	
06 Sarasota					
07 Seattle					
08 Rochester					
09 Kansas City					
10 San Diego					
11 Kearney					
partyID	Generally speaking do you usually think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an Independent, or what?				
TOTAL (n=)	281	83	77	161	
Democrat	48%	46%	44%	46%	
Republican	23%	22%	21%	23%	
Independent	24%	28%	30%	26%	
No Preference	4%	1%	1%	5%	
Other	1%	4%	4%	1%	
AGE3	Three age categories for study participants				
TOTAL (n=)	284	83		164	
18-34	24%	15%		19%	
35-49	29%	31%		32%	
50+	47%	54%		49%	
SEX	Respondent's gender				
TOTAL (n=)	284	83		163	1,3
Male	41%	58%		42%	
Female	59%	42%		58%	
EDUC4	Respondent's education level				
TOTAL (n=)	282	83		162	1
Elementary	1%	0%		1%	
Some HS	1%	0%		1%	
HS-GED	32%	16%		28%	
Some college	27%	25%		30%	
College grad+	39%	59%		41%	
MARITAL	Respondent's marital status				
TOTAL (n=)	284	83			
Percent Married	48%	39%			
RACE4	Respondent's race				
TOTAL (n=)	280	79		160	
White	85%	82%		82%	
Black	10%	14%		13%	
Hispanic	0%	0%		1%	
Other	5%	4%		5%	

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance*
EMPL	Respondent is currently working				
TOTAL (n=)	284	83			
Working now	53%	55%			
ETYP	Respondent's employer type				
TOTAL (n=)	278	82			
Self-Employed	11%	9%			
Private Group	76%	71%			
Federal Gvt	4%	7%			
State Gvt	4%	5%			
Local Gvt	4%	9%			
Work in Family	1%	0%			
EOCC	Respondent's occupation				
TOTAL (n=)	279	81			
Professional	41%	40%			
Managerial	14%	20%			
Sales	6%	5%			
Clerical	9%	4%			
Skilled worker	6%	4%			
Machine Op	1%	1%			
Laborer	4%	9%			
Farmer	0%	0%			
Farm labor	0%	0%			
Service worker	7%	11%			
Other	13%	7%			
REL1@A	Do you ever attend religious services, apart from occasional weddings, baptisms or funerals?				
TOTAL (n=)	284	83			
Yes	74%	65%			
REL1@B	Do you ever think of yourself as part of a particular church or denomination?				
TOTAL (n=)	284	83			
Yes	12%	14%			
ISUM4 (income)	Respondent's total household income for 2002				
TOTAL (n=)	252	77			
< 30K	31%	30%			
30-60K	31%	34%			
60-100K	25%	20%			
100K+	14%	17%			

Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance
VAR1/q04	"By the time we leave Iraq, the results will have been worth the cost in lives and dollars."				
TOTAL (n=)	282	83	79	159	
agree strongly	17%	18%	13%	13%	
agree somewhat	28%	17%	20%	21%	
neither agree/disagree	9%	2%	10%	10%	
disagree somewhat	16%	15%	17%	21%	
disagree strongly	26%	48%	41%	30%	
haven't thought about	4%	0%	0%	5%	
TOTAL (n=)	284	83	79	164	
agree strngly/smwht	45%	35%	33%	33%	
disagree strngly/smwht	41%	63%	57%	49%	1
VAR2/q06	"The US should share its control of Iraq with other countries or the U.N. in return for their sharing more of the military and financial burden."				
TOTAL (n=)	281	83	79	160	
agree strongly	55%	55%	60%	54%	
agree somewhat	26%	23%	23%	19%	
neither agree/disagree	4%	2%	9%	5%	
disagree somewhat	5%	6%	4%	6%	
disagree strongly	7%	12%	4%	9%	
haven't thought about	3%	1%	1%	7%	
TOTAL (n=)	284	83	79	164	
agree strngly/smwht	80%	78%	82%	71%	
disagree strngly/smwht	12%	18%	8%	15%	2
VAR3/q08	"In general, the US should be willing to invade other countries we believe pose a serious and immediate threat, even if we don't have a lot of international support."				
TOTAL (n=)	282	83	76	161	
agree strongly	15%	22%	17%	12%	
agree somewhat	20%	11%	11%	16%	
neither agree/disagree	6%	6%	3%	8%	
disagree somewhat	23%	19%	26%	26%	
disagree strongly	33%	41%	43%	34%	
haven't thought about	4%	1%	0%	4%	
TOTAL (n=)	284	83	79	164	
agree strngly/smwht	35%	33%	27%	28%	
disagree strngly/smwht	55%	60%	67%	58%	

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance*
VAR4/q07	"The war in Iraq has got in the way of the war on terror."				
TOTAL (n=)	280	82	79	159	
agree strongly	27%	27%	32%	35%	
agree somewhat	21%	16%	23%	18%	
neither agree/disagree	9%	4%	13%	9%	
disagree somewhat	18%	17%	14%	11%	
disagree strongly	19%	34%	19%	21%	
haven't thought about	5%	2%	0%	6%	
TOTAL (n=)	284	83	79	164	
agree strngly/smwht	48%	42%	54%	51%	2
disagree strngly/smwht	36%	51%	33%	32%	1, 2
VAR5/q16	"What sort of impact would you say that NAFTA - the North American Free Trade Agreement - has had so far on the American economy?"				
TOTAL (n=)	278	78	75	161	
helped a lot	1%	3%	5%	1%	
helped somewhat	15%	17%	25%	14%	
not had much effect	13%	8%	13%	12%	
hurt somewhat	23%	36%	35%	21%	
hurt a lot	13%	19%	13%	16%	
haven't thought about	35%	18%	8%	37%	
TOTAL (n=)	284	83	79	164	
helped a lot/smwht	15%	18%	29%	15%	2,3
hurt a lot/smwht	35%	52%	46%	35%	1
VAR6	"The US should reduce government subsidies protecting US farms and industries from competition."				
TOTAL (n=)	277	83			
agree strongly	24%	22%			
agree somewhat	25%	24%			
neither agree/disagree	8%	2%			
disagree somewhat	18%	21%			
disagree strongly	13%	21%			
haven't thought about	13%	11%			
TOTAL (n=)	284	83			
agree strngly/smwht	47%	46%			
disagree strngly/smwht	30%	41%			

Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance
VAR7/q17	"On the whole, more free trade means more jobs, because we can sell more goods abroad."				
TOTAL (n=)	280	83	76	161	
agree strongly	23%	27%	16%	20%	
agree somewhat	37%	31%	26%	35%	
neither agree/disagree	5%	5%	12%	8%	
disagree somewhat	17%	19%	30%	20%	
disagree strongly	11%	16%	16%	9%	
haven't thought about	6%	2%	0%	9%	
TOTAL (n=)	284	83	79	164	
agree strngly/smwht	60%	58%	41%	54%	2
disagree strngly/smwht	27%	35%	44%	28%	3
VAR8	"Protecting existing American jobs and industries is more important than lowering prices and creating new jobs through free trade."				
TOTAL (n=)	277	82			
agree strongly	26%	27%			
agree somewhat	27%	32%			
neither agree/disagree	8%	6%			
disagree somewhat	25%	21%			
disagree strongly	8%	11%			
haven't thought about	6%	4%			
TOTAL (n=)	284	83			
agree strngly/smwht	52%	58%			
disagree strngly/smwht	32%	31%			
q01	"How important is it that a DEMOCRACY be established there (Iraq)."				
TOTAL (n=)			77	162	
absolutely necessary			9%	16%	
extremely important			18%	28%	
somewhat important			44%	31%	
not very important			17%	11%	
not important at all			9%	9%	
haven't thought about			3%	5%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
abslt/extrm important			27%	44%	3
not very/at all important			25%	20%	

Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance
q02	"How important is it that a STABLE GOVERNMENT be established there even if it is not democratic?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79	161	
absolutely necessary			24%	31%	
extremely important			51%	40%	
somewhat important			13%	16%	
not very important			8%	4%	
not important at all			5%	6%	
haven't thought about			0%	4%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
abslt/extrm important			75%	70%	
not very/at all important			13%	9%	
q03	"How important is it that Iraq's economy be on its feet again?"				
TOTAL (n=)			78	162	
absolutely necessary			18%	18%	
extremely important			35%	34%	
somewhat important			28%	34%	
not very important			13%	5%	
not important at all			6%	4%	
haven't thought about			0%	6%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
abslt/extrm important			52%	51%	
not very/at all important			19%	9%	3
q05	"It's just too difficult to establish democracy in countries like Iraq."				
TOTAL (n=)			79	162	
agree strongly			18%	27%	
agree somewhat			29%	30%	
neither agree/disagree			20%	9%	
disagree somewhat			24%	15%	
disagree strongly			9%	11%	
haven't thought about			0%	7%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
agree strngly/smwht			47%	56%	
disagree strngly/smwht			33%	26%	
q09	"Some people feel that the U.S. should be promoting democracy in other countries. Where would you place YOURSELF on this (1-7) scale?"				
TOTAL (n=)			74	136	
average			4.5	4.7	
q09_recoded	Recoded q09 (U.S. should promote democracy in other countries) into a variable range from 0-1. Values closer to 0 mean "leave them alone", values closer to 1 mean more towards "promote democracy".				
TOTAL (n=)			74	136	
recoded avg			.43	.39	

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance*
q10	"Some people feel the United States should make its own decisions about when to take military action to protect its security. Where would you place YOURSELF on this (1-7) scale?"				
TOTAL (n=)			76	148	
average			4.3	4.1	
q10_recoded	Recoded q10 (U.S. should make its own security decisions) into a variable range from 0-1. Values closer to 0 mean more "US own decision", values closer to 1 mean more towards "international cooperation"				
TOTAL (n=)			76	148	
recoded avg			.56	.51	
q11	Security/Military Action: "Where would you place THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION on this same scale?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			72%	65%	
q12	Security/Military Action: "Where would you place the DEMOCRATIC PARTY on this same scale?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			42%	43%	
q11_12	Respondent correctly identifies relative positions of Bush Administration and Democratic party (Bush = more conservative, Democrats = more liberal) regarding the use of military action.				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			65%	58%	
q13	"Some people feel that the U.S. should use subsidies or tariffs to protect American industries threatened by foreign competition. Where would you place YOURSELF on this (1-7) scale?"				
TOTAL (n=)			71	135	
average			4.3	3.6	3
q13_recoded	Recoded q13 (U.S. should use subsidies to protect America industries) into a variable range from 0-1. Values closer to 0 mean "use subsidies/tariffs", values closer to 1 mean more towards "free competition".				
TOTAL (n=)			71	135	
recoded avg			.56	.43	3
q14	Use tariffs: "Where would you place THE BUSH ADMINISTRATION on this same scale?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			34%	26%	
q15	Use tariffs: "Where would you place the DEMOCRATIC PARTY on this same scale?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			34%	21%	3
q14_15	Respondent correctly identifies relative positions of Bush Administration and Democratic party (Bush = more conservative, Democrats = more liberal) regarding the use of tariffs/subsidies.				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			32%	21%	

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance*
q18	"The U.S. should generally obey WTO decisions that go against us."				
TOTAL (n=)			75	161	
agree strongly			13%	12%	
agree somewhat			27%	24%	
neither agree/disagree			25%	11%	
disagree somewhat			20%	13%	
disagree strongly			12%	10%	
haven't thought about			3%	30%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
agree strngly/smwht			38%	36%	
disagree strngly/smwht			30%	23%	
q19	"...would you say that the U.S. fought the Iraqis in the first Gulf War in 1991 alone, with only the British as allies, with only the Israelis as allies, with an international force from many countries, or don't you recall much about that?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			54%	31%	3
q20	"...the number of Americans killed in action in Iraq from the start of the invasion last year through the present is fewer than a hundred, several hundred, several thousand, more than twenty thousand, or don't you recall much about that? "				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			85%	76%	
q21	"Iraq's oil revenues are currently paying for the occupation and rebuilding of Iraq."				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			87%	55%	3
q22	"How would you say the rebuilding of Iraq is going?"				
TOTAL (n=)			77	158	
very well			0%	4%	
somewhat well			20%	23%	
neither well nor poorly			23%	15%	
somewhat poorly			21%	26%	
very poorly			36%	25%	
haven't thought about			0%	8%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
very/smwht well			19%	26%	
very/smwht poorly			56%	49%	

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance*
q23	"How would you say the war on terrorism is going?"				
TOTAL (n=)			77	159	
very well			4%	8%	
somewhat well			27%	37%	
neither well nor poorly			26%	15%	
somewhat poorly			26%	23%	
very poorly			17%	15%	
haven't thought about			0%	2%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
very/smwht well			30%	44%	3
very/smwht poorly			42%	37%	
q24	"The WTO supported the US steel tariffs that President Bush recently removed."				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			62%	23%	3
q25	"...is NAFTA a trade agreement between Mexico, Canada and the US, between Mexico and the US, between Mexico, Chile and the US, between Canada, Brazil and the US, or haven't you thought much about this?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
correctly answered			86%	43%	3
q26	"People with views very different from mine, often have very good reasons for their views."				
TOTAL (n=)			77	159	
agree strongly			42%	45%	
agree somewhat			31%	31%	
neither agree/disagree			16%	15%	
disagree somewhat			5%	6%	
disagree strongly			7%	4%	
haven't thought about			0%	0%	
TOTAL (n=)			79	164	
agree strngly/smwht			71%	73%	
disagree strngly/smwht			11%	10%	

Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance
eval1	"On a scale from 0 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for "extremely valuable," how valuable in helping you clarify your positions on the issues was the Citizen Deliberation as a whole?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
average			7.75		
eval2	"On a scale from 0 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for "extremely valuable," how valuable in helping you clarify your positions on the issues was the large group sessions with experts?"				
TOTAL (n=)			787		
average			6.95		
eval3	"On a scale from 0 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for "extremely valuable," how valuable in helping you clarify your positions on the issues was meeting and talking to other delegates outside of the formal discussion?"				
TOTAL (n=)			71		
average			6.76		
eval4	"On a scale from 0 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for "extremely valuable," how valuable in helping you clarify your positions on the issues was participating in the small group discussions?"				
TOTAL (n=)			77		
average			8.65		
eval5	"My small group moderator provided the opportunity for everyone to participate in the discussion."				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
Agree strongly			91%		
Agree somewhat			8%		
Neither agree/disagree			1%		
Disagree somewhat			0%		
Disagree strongly			0%		
TOTAL (n=)					
agree strngly/smwht			99%		
disagree strngly/smwht			0%		
eval6	"My small group moderator sometimes tried to influence the group with his or her own views."				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
Agree strongly			6%		
Agree somewhat			0%		
Neither agree/disagree			5%		
Disagree somewhat			5%		
Disagree strongly			84%		
TOTAL (n=)			79		
agree strngly/smwht			6%		
disagree strngly/smwht			89%		

Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance
eval7	"My small group moderator sometimes tried to get us to agree on the issues, not just the questions to ask the experts."				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
Agree strongly			8%		
Agree somewhat			6%		
Neither agree/disagree			5%		
Disagree somewhat			4%		
Disagree strongly			76%		
TOTAL (n=)			79		
agree strngly/smwht			14%		
disagree strngly/smwht			80%		
eval8	"The small group discussions covered the major points in the discussion materials."				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
Agree strongly			72%		
Agree somewhat			20%		
Neither agree/disagree			1%		
Disagree somewhat			0%		
Disagree strongly			4%		
TOTAL (n=)			79		
agree strngly/smwht			92%		
disagree strngly/smwht			4%		
eval9	"Just a few members of my small group dominated the discussion."				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
Agree strongly			6%		
Agree somewhat			18%		
Neither agree/disagree			15%		
Disagree somewhat			22%		
Disagree strongly			38%		
TOTAL (n=)			79		
agree strngly/smwht			24%		
disagree strngly/smwht			59%		
eval10	"I learned a lot about people very different from me - about what they and their lives are like."				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
Agree strongly			34%		
Agree somewhat			30%		
Neither agree/disagree			22%		
Disagree somewhat			10%		
Disagree strongly			4%		
TOTAL (n=)			79		
agree strngly/smwht			65%		
disagree strngly/smwht			14%		

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Control-post	Significance*
eval11	"To what extent would you say the other discussion participants in your group respected your point of view on the issues?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
Not at all			1%		
Some			10%		
A fair amount			44%		
A lot			44%		
TOTAL (n=)					
fair amount/a lot			89%		
not at all/some			11%		
eval12	"How much impact do you think your participation in the small group discussions had on the other members of your group?"				
TOTAL (n=)			79		
No impact at all			1%		
A small impact			22%		
A moderate impact			52%		
A large impact			15%		
Can't say			10%		
TOTAL (n=)			79		
mod/large impact			67%		
no/small impact			23%		

*Significance calculated at the $p \leq .05$ level

- 1 = Significant difference between recruited/non-recruited participants (columns B, C)
- 2 = Significant difference between recruited pre- and post-deliberation Q's (columns C, D)
- 3 = Significant difference between post-deliberation and control group (columns D, E)