

**reliminary Results for: Pittsburgh, PA**

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Post Event	
<b>CITY</b>				
TOTAL (n=)	9230	1530	1536	
Albuquerque, NM	4%	6%	6%	
Boise, ID	5%	8%	8%	
Charlottesville, VA	4%	8%	8%	
Houston, TX	6%	4%	4%	
Miami, FL	5%	4%	4%	
Rochester, NY	6%	7%	7%	
San Diego, CA	6%	4%	4%	
Seattle, WA	5%	6%	6%	
Cleveland, OH	7%	7%	7%	
Detroit, MI	6%	4%	4%	
Kansas City, MO	4%	7%	7%	
Lexington, KY	10%	5%	5%	
New Haven, CT	6%	7%	7%	
Pittsburgh, PA	6%	7%	7%	
Saint Louis, MO	6%	6%	6%	
Lincoln, NE	7%	7%	7%	
Baton Rouge, LA	6%	4%	4%	
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	Significance*
<b>V75</b>	What is the highest grade of school you have completed?			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104		1
Less than high school	1%	0%		
Some high school	2%	0%		
High school graduate	26%	11%		
Some college	23%	23%		
College graduate	29%	40%		
Graduate school	14%	25%		
Trade or technical school	4%	1%		
Refused	1%	0%		
<b>V76</b>	Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat,			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104		
Democrat	48%	53%		
Republican	29%	18%		
Independent	18%	22%		
Other	4%	6%		
Refused	2%	1%		
<b>V77</b>	Ethnicity			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104		
Hispanic	0%	0%		
African American	5%	9%		
Asian	0%	0%		
Non-Hispanic White	87%	83%		
Native American	1%	1%		
Other	3%	5%		
Refused	3%	3%		
<b>V78</b>	Gender			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104		
Male	39%	37%		
Female	60%	63%		

Don't know	0%	0%	
<b>V50</b>			
<b>50. Which of the following best describes your occupation?</b>			
<b>TOTAL (n=)</b>			<b>93</b>
Management			11%
Professional and related			35%
Service			14%
Sales			3%
Administrative support			5%
Farming and related			0%
Construction, installation & related			5%
Transportation			1%
Armed Forces			0%
Homemaker			12%
Not employed, not looking for employ			9%
Not employed, looking for employ			4%

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Post Event	Significance*
<b>V51</b>	<b>51. Where would you place yourself - liberal/conservative</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Very liberal			6%	
Liberal			22%	
Slightly liberal			20%	
Moderate			27%	
Slightly conservative			7%	
Conservative			10%	
Very conservative			6%	
Haven't thought much about this			2%	
<b>V52</b>	<b>52. Have you ever served in the United States military?</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Yes			14%	
No			86%	
<b>V0</b>	<b>0. How likely are you to vote in the presidential election this</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	586	104	102	2
Certain to vote	86%	92%	98%	
Likely to vote	9%	5%	1%	
About as likely to vote as not	1%	1%	1%	
Likely not to vote	2%	2%	0%	
Certain not to vote	2%	0%	0%	
<b>V1</b>	<b>1. Assuming you vote, how would you expect to vote?</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	548	100	102	
George W. Bush	37%	20%	25%	
John Kerry	49%	67%	72%	
Ralph Nader	0%	3%	2%	
Someone else	0%	1%	0%	
Aren't you sure?	13%	9%	2%	
<b>V2</b>	<b>2. How sure are you of that choice?</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	476	91	101	
Completely sure	81%	82%	83%	
Reasonably sure	18%	15%	16%	
Not very sure?	1%	2%	1%	
<b>V3</b>	<b>3. We must not hesitate to invade other countries when we think</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	104	1
Agree strongly	15%	7%	5%	
Agree somewhat	18%	11%	23%	
Neither agree nor disagree	8%	10%	8%	
Disagree somewhat	20%	20%	14%	
Disagree strongly	31%	52%	49%	
haven't thought much about that	7%	1%	1%	

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	<b>Non-participant-pre</b>	<b>Participant-pre</b>	<b>Post Event</b>	<b>Significance*</b>
<b>V4</b>	<b>4. We must not hesitate to invade other countries that pose a</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	104	1
Agree strongly	28%	13%	11%	
Agree somewhat	22%	20%	20%	
Neither agree nor disagree	6%	7%	12%	
Disagree somewhat	19%	17%	25%	
Disagree strongly	21%	41%	33%	
haven't thought much about that	4%	1%	0%	
<b>V5</b>	<b>5. The U.S. should be willing to intervene in the affairs of other</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	104	
Agree strongly	6%	6%	0%	
Agree somewhat	17%	11%	17%	
Neither agree nor disagree	11%	9%	11%	
Disagree somewhat	24%	25%	33%	
Disagree strongly	38%	50%	39%	
haven't thought much about that	3%	0%	0%	
<b>V6</b>	<b>6. By the time we leave Iraq, the results will have been worth the</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	103	
Agree strongly	17%	15%	10%	
Agree somewhat	17%	8%	14%	
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	7%	11%	
Disagree somewhat	10%	10%	10%	
Disagree strongly	42%	58%	53%	
haven't thought much about that	7%	3%	3%	
<b>V7</b>	<b>7. The war in Iraq has gotten in the way of the war on terror.</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	102	1
Agree strongly	32%	40%	37%	
Agree somewhat	17%	21%	30%	
Neither agree nor disagree	7%	5%	7%	
Disagree somewhat	15%	13%	13%	
Disagree strongly	23%	18%	13%	
haven't thought much about that	6%	2%	0%	
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	<b>Non-participant-pre</b>	<b>Participant-pre</b>	<b>Post Event</b>	

<b>V8</b>	<b>8. And how much, on the whole, would you say the war in Iraq has</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Increased their power a lot			21%
Increased their power somewhat			23%
Neither increased nor decreased			19%
Decreased their power somewhat			26%
Decreased their power a lot			12%
Haven't thought much about that			0%
<b>V9</b>	<b>9. And how much, on the whole, would you say the war in Iraq has</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Increased it a lot			19%
Increased it somewhat			27%
Neither increased nor decreased it			22%
Decreased it somewhat			25%
Decreased it a lot			7%
Haven't thought much about that			1%
<b>V10</b>	<b>10. How successful or unsuccessful would you say our current</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Very successful			5%
Somewhat successful			34%
Neither successful nor unsuccessful			18%
Somewhat unsuccessful			27%
Very unsuccessful			15%
Haven't thought much about that			1%
<b>V11</b>	<b>11. And how about Afghanistan? How successful or unsuccessful</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Very successful			10%
Somewhat successful			41%
Neither successful nor unsuccessful			16%
Somewhat unsuccessful			22%
Very unsuccessful			9%
Haven't thought much about that			3%

<b>V12</b>	<b>12. How important is it that a DEMOCRACY be established there?</b>			
TOTAL (n=)				104
Absolutely necessary				3%
Extremely important				23%
Somewhat important				35%
Not very important				33%
Not important at all				7%
Haven't thought much about that				0%
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	<b>Non-participant-pre</b>	<b>Participant-pre</b>	<b>Post Event</b>	<b>Significance*</b>
<b>V13</b>	<b>13. How important is it that a STABLE GOVERNMENT be</b>			
TOTAL (n=)				104
Absolutely necessary				30%
Extremely important				37%
Somewhat important				26%
Not very important				7%
Not important at all				1%
Haven't thought much about that				0%
<b>V14</b>	<b>14. How important is it that a GOVERNMENT FRIENDLY to the</b>			
TOTAL (n=)				104
Absolutely necessary				9%
Extremely important				36%
Somewhat important				37%
Not very important				12%
Not important at all				7%
Haven't thought much about that				1%
<b>V15</b>	<b>15. The Department of Homeland Security is doing an adequate</b>			
TOTAL (n=)				104
Agree strongly				3%
Agree somewhat				22%
Neither agree nor disagree				10%
Disagree somewhat				27%
Disagree strongly				38%
haven't thought much about that				0%
<b>V16</b>	<b>16. Protecting existing American jobs and industries is more</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	103	
Agree strongly	30%	26%	16%	
Agree somewhat	25%	26%	41%	
Neither agree nor disagree	11%	13%	13%	
Disagree somewhat	13%	18%	23%	
Disagree strongly	11%	10%	8%	
haven't thought much about that	11%	7%	0%	
<b>V17</b>	<b>17. American companies should be penalized for moving jobs to</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	104	
Agree strongly	47%	43%	24%	
Agree somewhat	20%	18%	31%	
Neither agree nor disagree	5%	8%	17%	
Disagree somewhat	14%	14%	16%	
Disagree strongly	11%	15%	12%	
haven't thought much about that	3%	1%	0%	

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Post Event	Significance*
<b>V18</b>	<b>18. How much would you agree with the statement, "On the</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Agree strongly			8%	
Agree somewhat			44%	
Neither agree nor disagree			14%	
Disagree somewhat			26%	
Disagree strongly			8%	
haven't thought much about that			0%	
<b>V19</b>	<b>19. The best way to keep American jobs at home is to make</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Agree strongly			43%	
Agree somewhat			37%	
Neither agree nor disagree			8%	
Disagree somewhat			10%	
Disagree strongly			3%	
haven't thought much about that			0%	
<b>V20</b>	<b>20. The U.S. should actively pursue more free trade agreements</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Agree strongly			6%	
Agree somewhat			29%	
Neither agree nor disagree			22%	
Disagree somewhat			25%	
Disagree strongly			13%	
haven't thought much about that			6%	
<b>V21</b>	<b>21. The Bush Administration tax cuts should be made permanent.</b>			
TOTAL (n=)	588	104	103	1,2
Agree strongly	27%	25%	18%	
Agree somewhat	17%	5%	4%	
Neither agree nor disagree	9%	8%	6%	
Disagree somewhat	12%	14%	22%	
Disagree strongly	27%	48%	49%	
haven't thought much about that	8%	0%	1%	
<b>V22</b>	<b>22. The Bush Administration's tax cuts have made the federal</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Agree strongly			51%	
Agree somewhat			23%	
Neither agree nor disagree			7%	
Disagree somewhat			11%	
Disagree strongly			7%	
haven't thought much about that			1%	
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Post Event	

<b>V23</b>	<b>23. The Bush administration tax cuts have stimulated the</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Agree strongly			12%
Agree somewhat			16%
Neither agree nor disagree			4%
Disagree somewhat			28%
Disagree strongly			40%
haven't thought much about that			0%
<b>V24</b>	<b>24. The Bush administration tax cuts have mainly helped the rich.</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			103
Agree strongly			50%
Agree somewhat			25%
Neither agree nor disagree			8%
Disagree somewhat			9%
Disagree strongly			8%
haven't thought much about that			1%
<b>V25</b>	<b>25. Future tax cuts should be targeted to working families.</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Agree strongly			57%
Agree somewhat			25%
Neither agree nor disagree			10%
Disagree somewhat			2%
Disagree strongly			5%
haven't thought much about that			2%
<b>V26</b>	<b>26. The Bush administration tax cuts have helped most people.</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			104
Agree strongly			12%
Agree somewhat			10%
Neither agree nor disagree			13%
Disagree somewhat			23%
Disagree strongly			43%
haven't thought much about that			0%
<b>V27</b>	<b>27. How well do you think George Bush would handle fighting</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			104
Average			4.73
<b>V28</b>	<b>28. How well do you think John Kerry would handle fighting</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			103
Average			5.73
<b>V29</b>	<b>29. How well do you think George Bush would handle creating</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			103
Average			3.59

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	
<b>V30</b>	<b>30. How well do you think John Kerry would handle creating jobs?</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			102	
Average			6.19	
<b>V31</b>	<b>31. Some people feel that the United States should intervene</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Average*			5.29	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V32</b>	<b>32. Some people feel that the United States should intervene</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Average*			1.90	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V33</b>	<b>33. Some people feel that the United States should intervene</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			102	
Average*			5.97	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V34</b>	<b>34. Some people feel that we should pursue free trade even if that</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Average*			4.57	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V35</b>	<b>35. Some people feel that we should pursue free trade even if that</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Average*			2.30	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V36</b>	<b>36. Some people feel that we should pursue free trade even if that</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			102	
Average*			5.37	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V37</b>	<b>37. When it comes to protecting the country from terrorism, some</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Average*			2.89	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V38</b>	<b>38. When it comes to protecting the country from terrorism, some</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			102	
Average*			5.75	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	
<b>V39</b>	<b>39. When it comes to protecting the country from terrorism, some</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			102	
Average*			3.18	
<i>* Average of responses 1 - 7</i>				
<b>V40</b>	<b>40. How did John Kerry vote in the Senate on the resolution</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Vote for it (Correct)			90%	
Vote against it			4%	
Did not vote on it			0%	
Can't say			6%	
<b>V41</b>	<b>41. Which of the following countries now harbors the most AI</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			100	
India			2%	
Pakistan (Correct)			55%	
Sri Lanka			0%	
Indonesia			7%	
Can't say			36%	
<b>V42</b>	<b>42. Iraq was directly involved in the attacks on the World Trade</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
True			6%	
False (Correct)			85%	
Couldn't say			10%	
<b>V43</b>	<b>43. Large quantities of weapons of mass destruction have been</b>			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
True			1%	
False (Correct)			93%	
Couldn't say			6%	

<b>V44</b>	<b>44. Which of the following countries has been drawing the largest</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			103
South Africa			1%
Japan			9%
Brazil			0%
India (Correct)			66%
Can't say			24%
<b>V45</b>	<b>45. Which of the following is closest to the number of Americans</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			104
100			0%
500			0%
1000 (Correct)			94%
10,000			4%
Can't say			2%
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	<b>Non-participant-pre</b>	<b>Participant-pre</b>	<b>Participant-post</b>
<b>V46</b>	<b>46. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the statement,</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Agree strongly			35%
Agree somewhat			38%
Neither agree nor disagree			19%
Disagree somewhat			7%
Disagree strongly			0%
haven't thought much about that			1%
<b>V47</b>	<b>47. Most political issues are so complicated that a person like me</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Agree strongly			2%
Agree somewhat			17%
Neither agree nor disagree			11%
Disagree somewhat			30%
Disagree strongly			38%
haven't thought much about that			2%
<b>V48</b>	<b>48. Because most people don't really know much about what's</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Agree strongly			5%
Agree somewhat			12%
Neither agree nor disagree			10%
Disagree somewhat			28%
Disagree strongly			43%
haven't thought much about that			2%
<b>V49</b>	<b>49. People like me don't have any say about what the government</b>		
TOTAL (n=)			102
Agree strongly			6%
Agree somewhat			19%
Neither agree nor disagree			6%
Disagree somewhat			32%
Disagree strongly			37%
haven't thought much about that			0%

<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	
<b>V53</b>	53. Would you say you attend religious services...			
TOTAL (n=)			101	
Every week			24%	
Almost every week			18%	
Once or twice a month			9%	
A few times a year			31%	
Never			19%	
<b>V57</b>	On a scale from 1 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Average			8.05	
<b>V58</b>	On a scale from 1 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for			
TOTAL (n=)			102	
Average			7.79	
<b>V59</b>	On a scale from 1 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Average			6.95	
<b>V60</b>	On a scale from 1 for "generally a waste of time" to 10 for			
TOTAL (n=)			103	
Average			8.37	
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	Non-participant-pre	Participant-pre	Participant-post	
<b>V61</b>	61. My small group moderator provided the opportunity for			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Agree strongly			85%	
Agree somewhat			13%	
Neither agree nor disagree			2%	
Disagree somewhat			1%	
Disagree strongly			0%	
haven't thought much about that			0%	
<b>V62</b>	62. My small group moderator sometimes tried to influence the			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Agree strongly			2%	
Agree somewhat			1%	
Neither agree nor disagree			1%	
Disagree somewhat			9%	
Disagree strongly			88%	
haven't thought much about that			0%	
<b>V63</b>	63. My small group moderator sometimes tried to get us to agree			
TOTAL (n=)			104	
Agree strongly			2%	
Agree somewhat			1%	
Neither agree nor disagree			7%	
Disagree somewhat			9%	
Disagree strongly			82%	
haven't thought much about that			0%	

V64		64. The small group discussions covered the major points in the		
TOTAL (n=)				104
Agree strongly				76%
Agree somewhat				17%
Neither agree nor disagree				1%
Disagree somewhat				4%
Disagree strongly				2%
haven't thought much about that				0%
V65		65. Just a few members of my small group dominated the		
TOTAL (n=)				104
Agree strongly				8%
Agree somewhat				26%
Neither agree nor disagree				10%
Disagree somewhat				25%
Disagree strongly				32%
haven't thought much about that				0%
<i>*Percentages may not equal 100 due to rounding</i>	<b>Non-participant-pre</b>	<b>Participant-pre</b>	<b>Participant-post</b>	
V66		66. I learned a lot about people who are very different from me		
TOTAL (n=)				104
Agree strongly				33%
Agree somewhat				40%
Neither agree nor disagree				17%
Disagree somewhat				9%
Disagree strongly				1%
haven't thought much about that				0%

\*Significance calculated at the p

1 = Significant difference between recruited non-attenders/participants (columns

2 = Significant difference between participants pre- and post-deliberation

note: This report reflects only respondent number matches between pre-event

"Will Attend" respondents and post-event survey respondents. "Matched"